**Background:**

* PINs (Personal Identification Numbers) are used in a wide   
  range of security applications.
* Four digit PINs (e.g. 1234) are the most common as they are   
  convenient and provide some security. However, six digit PINs   
  (e.g. 123456) should be used whenever possible for improved   
  security.

**Assignment:**

1. Write a simple program that does the following:
   1. Asks the user to enter a 4 digit PIN. This will be the target PIN that the program   
      will try to “crack”.

pin= int(input("enter a 4 digit pin: "))

* 1. Runs a loop that starts at 1 and stops when the target PIN is found.

while target <= pin:

print(target)

target = target + 1

if (target > pin):

break;

1. Enhance your basic program to include the following code:
   1. The purpose of this code is to measure how long it takes to “crack” the pin.
   2. On average, how long does it take to “crack” a PIN? Try several combinations.

import time

startTime = time.time()

loopCount = 1

while (loopCount <= 1000) :

loopCount = loopCount + 1

endTime = time.time()

print("Elapsed time is:", (endTime - startTime) )

1. Many people use insecure PINs that contain repeated digits such as “1111” or simple sequences such as “1234”.
   1. Enhance your program to try some different digit repeats or digit sequences in order to crack the PIN faster.

if pin == 1111 or pin == 1234:

* 1. Include your enhancements before the main loop.
  2. How does this affect the time needed to “crack” a PIN?

The time decreases since it guesses the easy pins that a lot of people use first which means that there is a good chance that it will be right and will reduce the time required.

1. Research some other ways that people choose insecure PINs. (e.g. birthday dates)
   1. Enhance your program to check for some of these insecure patterns.

import time

startTime = time.time()

pin= int(input("enter a 4 digit pin: "))

target = 1

midTime = time.time()

if pin == 1111 or pin == 1234 or pin == 0000:

print("Elapsed time is:", (midTime - startTime) )

else:

while target <= pin:

print(target)

target = target + 1

if (target > pin):

break;

endTime = time.time()

print("Elapsed time is:", (endTime - startTime) )

1. Explain how the use of a six digit pin would increase security. Refer to some of the things you discovered while writing the programs for this assignment.

A six digit pin is more secure since there are more combinations you can do which makes it harder for someone to crack and if they guess too many times your account will get locked and they won’t be able to guess anymore.